## **CONTENTS**

Foreword Preface		xi xv
Acknowledg	ements	xvii
Chapter 1	Need for Hydrological Information	1
-	The Water Balance	1
	Type of Water Resources Project	1
	Water supply and river flows	2
	Irrigation demand	2
	Hydroelectric power	2 2 3 3
	Sudan example	3
	Need for Consistent Records	4
	Rainfall	4
	Evaporation	5 5
	Further Data Requirements	5
	Conclusion	5
Chapter 2	Network Design and Appraisal	7
	Sampling of Variations in Time and Space	7
	Type of variation	7
	Variations in time	8
	Variations in space	8
	Quality Appraisal	9
	Accuracy and precision	9
	Rating Curves	10
	Assessing rating curves	11
	Comparison of Rainfall and Runoff	12
	Use of Record Network in Time and Space	12
	Conclusion	13
Chapter 3	Rainfall	15
·	Rainfall Measurement	16
	Mean and variations	17
	Adjustment of short-term averages	17
	Case Studies of Spatial Variation	18
	Botswana	18
	New Zealand: storm direction	19
	Western Iran	21
	Northern Iran: use of vegetation evidence	23

	Development of dynamic model Example of joint exploitation of aquifer Variation of abstraction with time Water Resources of Bahrain Indirect Estimation of Groundwater Recharge Groundwater recharge in the Betwa basin	64 66 67 67 70 71
	Abu Dhabi and Oman Conclusion	71 74
Chapter 7	River Flow	75
•	Use of River Flow Records	75
	Basis of River Flow Measurement	75
	Types of river flow stations	76
	Areal sampling	76
	Quality of individual records	77
	Derivation of Rating Curves	77
	Examples of rating curves from the Nile basin	79
	Indirect Methods of Appraisal	84
	Importance of Quality Appraisal	88
	Examples of flow gauging appraisal	88
	Conclusion	89
Chapter 8	Water Balance	91
	Types of Climate	91
	Humid Water Balance	92
	Sri Lanka	92
	Sarajevo region, Bosnia	94
	Other humid basins	97
	Arid Water Balance	97
	Northeast Botswana	98
	Pitman model	101
	Iran	103
	Yemen	106
	Monsoon Climate	108
	Betwa basin	108
	Conceptual model	110
	Ancient water resources development	113
	West Africa	116
	Summary	117
	Some Principles of Hydrological Modelling	117
	Simple conceptual models	117
	Ray at Grendon Underwood	118
	Water Balance of Lakes	120
	Lake Victoria	121
	Wetland Water Balance	124
	The Sudd	125
	African wetlands Conclusion	126
	Concrusion	128

	Hydrological control of vegetation	174
	Impact of the Jonglei Canal	177
	Mitigation of impact	179
	Local effects of storage in Lake Albert	181
	The Kagera flood plain	181
	Control of Senegal flows to maintain flooding	181
	Dead Sea Water Balance	182
	Conclusion	185
Chapter 12	Postscript	187
References		189
Index		197