



WORLD
METEOROLOGICAL
ORGANIZATION

MOXXI

Measurements &
Observations in the
21st Century

Working Group - International Association of Hydrological Sciences

USING INFRARED THERMOGRAPHY TO ASSESS SOIL WATER REPELLENCY: LABORATORY AND FIELD APPLICATIONS

João Abrantes (MARE-UC, Portugal; E-mail: jrcbrito@msn.com)

João Pedroso de Lima (MARE-UC, Portugal)

Sérgio Prats (CESAM-UA, Portugal)

Jakob Keizer (CESAM-UA, Portugal)

Abelardo Montenegro (UFRPE, Brazil)

Isabel Pedroso de Lima (MARE-UC, Portugal)



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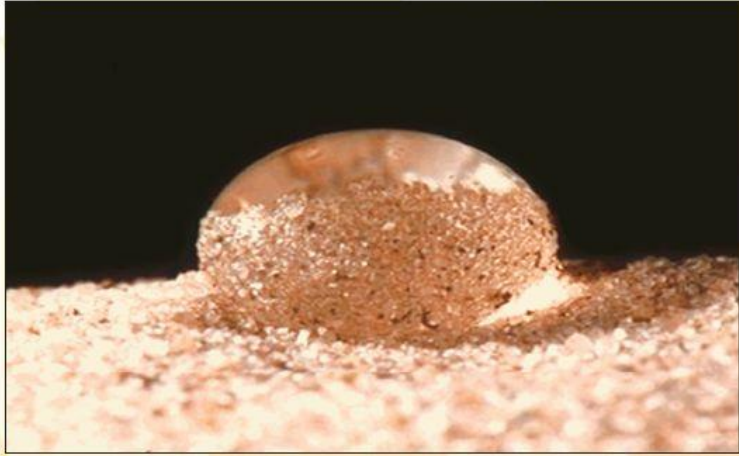
cesam
universidade de aveiro
centro de estudos do ambiente
e do mar



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SOIL WATER REPELLENCY (SWR)

Reduction in the ability of water for wetting or infiltrating the soil.



Main cause is the coating of soil particles with hydrophobic organic substances due to:

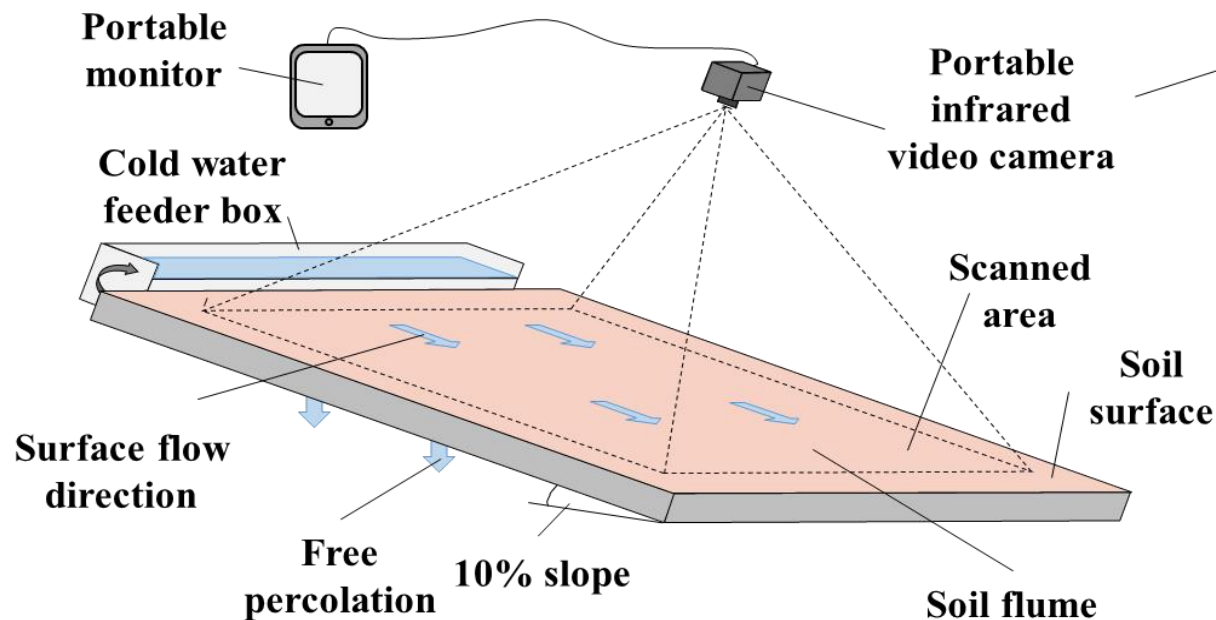
- Plant release and decomposition;
- Soil fungi and microorganisms;
- Industrial pollution;
- Forest fires.

Effects of SWR

- Alter infiltration and water storage capacity;
- Enhance surface runoff generation and associated erosion;
- Indirectly affect seed germination, seed establishment and plant growth.



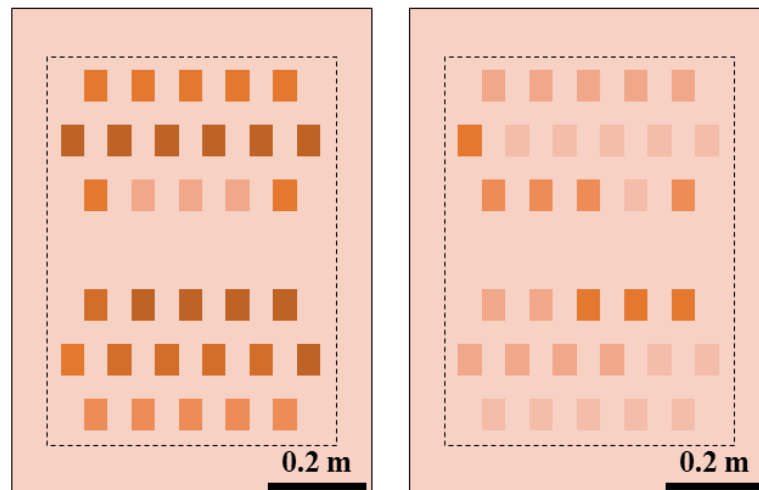
LABORATORY SETUP



Waterproofing substance












SWR scenarios

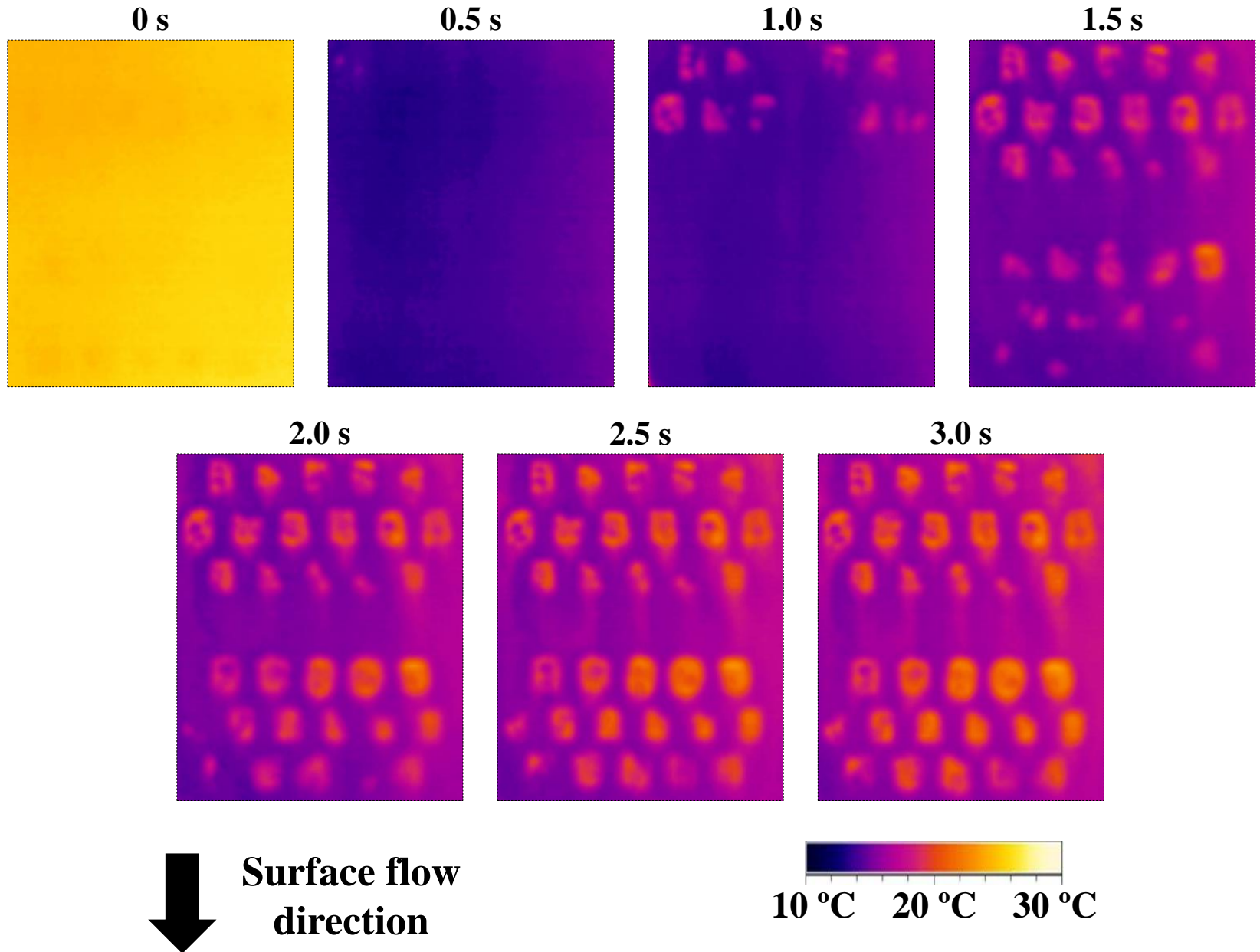


MED test

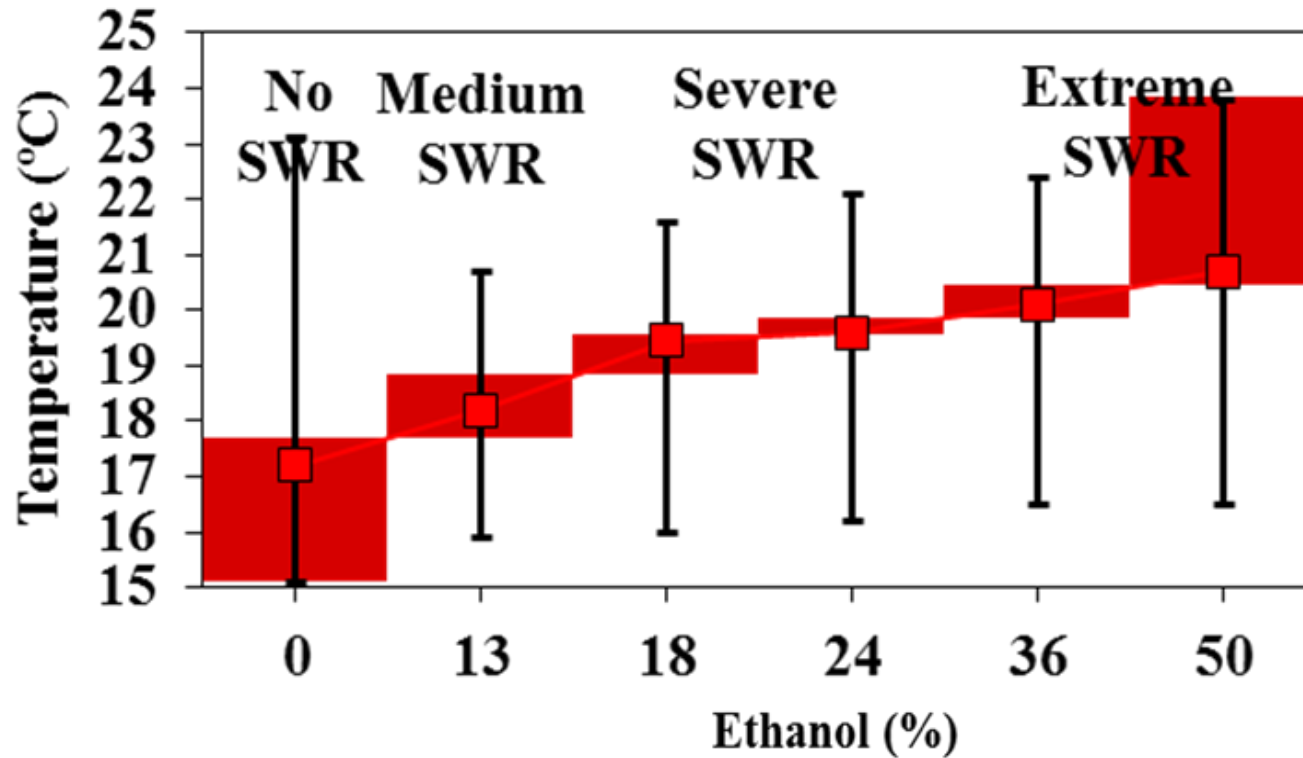


-  **Slope direction**
 **Scanned area**
- | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|-------------|
|  | 0% Ethanol |  | 36% Ethanol |
|  | 3% Ethanol |  | 50% Ethanol |
|  | 13% Ethanol | | |
|  | 18% Ethanol | | |
|  | 24% Ethanol | | |

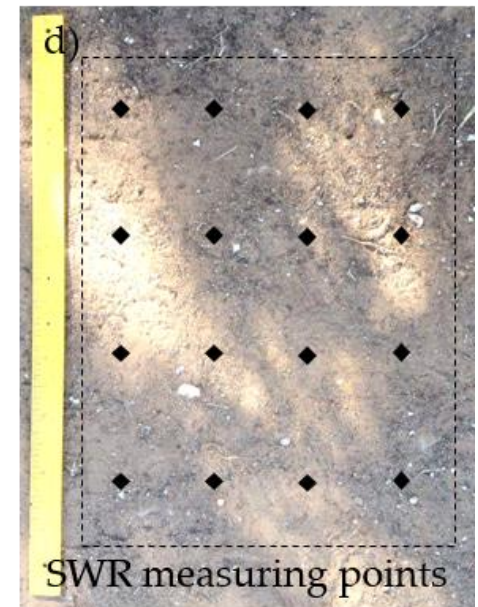
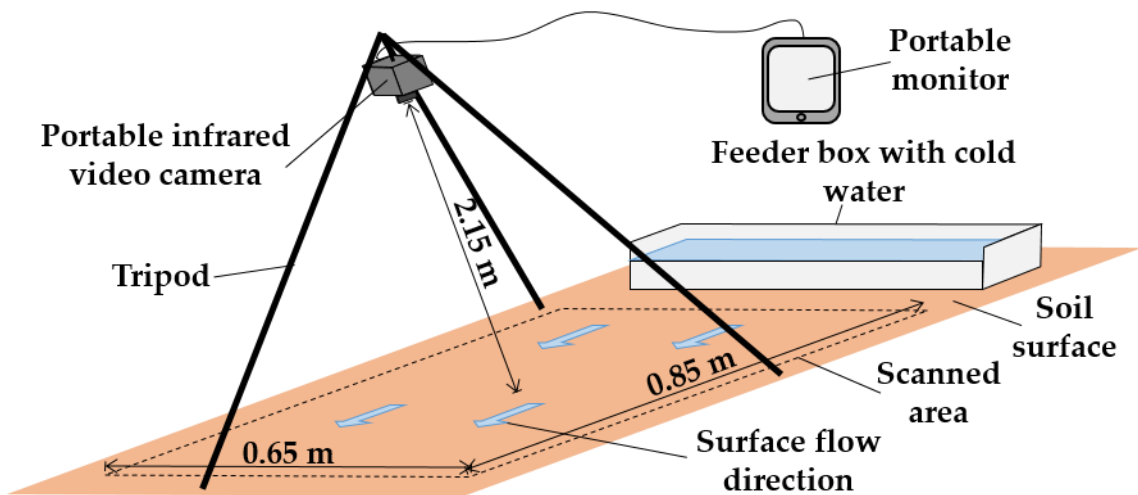
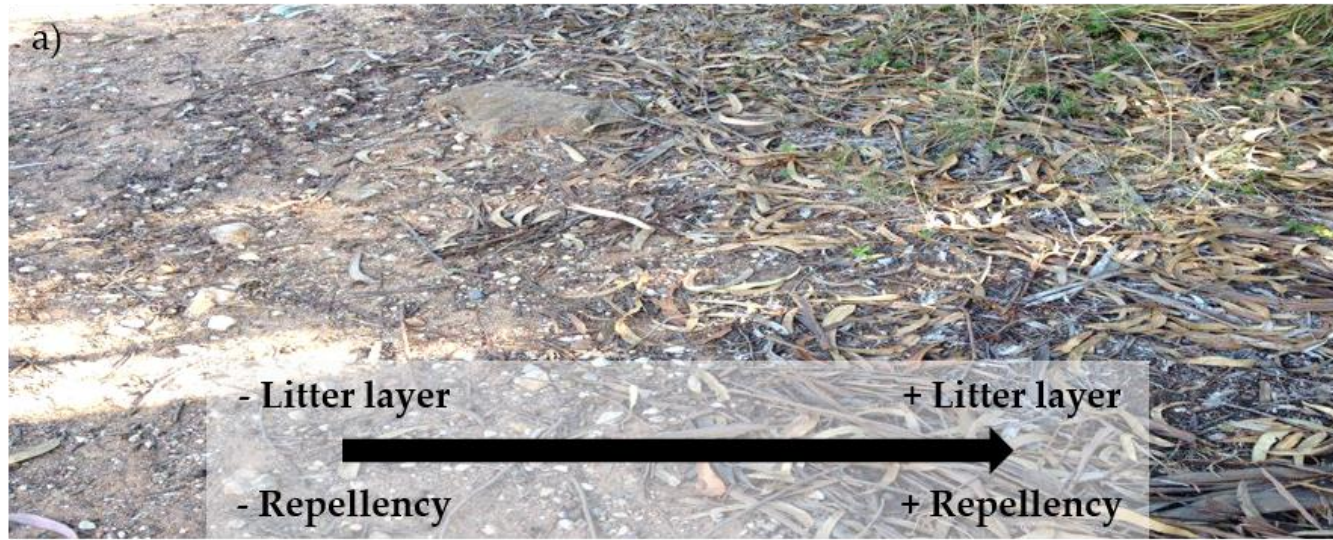
LABORATORY RESULTS



LABORATORY RESULTS



FIELD TESTS

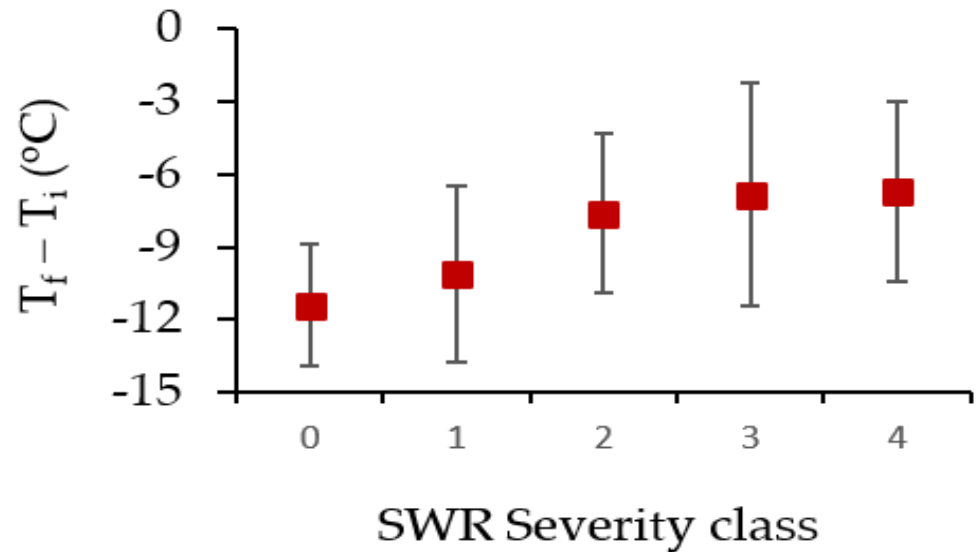
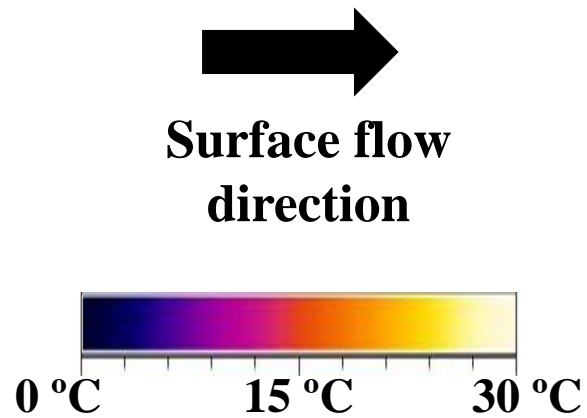


FIELD RESULTS

NO SWR



SEVERE SWR



Thank you!

Publications

Abrantes, J.R.C.B., de Lima, J.L.M.P., Prats, S.A., Keizer, J.J. 2016. Assessing soil water repellency spatial variability using a thermographic technique: small-scale laboratory study. *Geoderma* 287, p. 98-104.

Abrantes, J.R.C.B., de Lima, J.L.M.P., Prats, S.A., Keizer, J.J. 2016. Field assessment of soil water repellency using infrared thermography. *Forum Geographic* 15 (2), p. 12-18.